Article 3.

Forms of Acknowledgment, Probate and Order of Registration.

§ 47-37: Repealed by Session Laws 2005-123, s. 3, effective October 1, 2005.

§ 47-37.1. Other forms of proof.

- The proof and acknowledgment forms set forth in this Article are not exclusive. Without regard to whether an instrument presented for registration was signed by an individual acting in his or her own right or by an individual acting in a representative or fiduciary capacity, a notarial certificate that complies with the provisions of Part 6 of Article 1 of Chapter 10B shall be deemed a sufficient form of probate or acknowledgment for purposes of this Chapter. Use of a notarial certificate that satisfies the requirements of Part 6 of Article 1 of Chapter 10B shall not be grounds for a register of deeds to refuse to accept a record for registration.
- When an instrument presented for registration purports to be signed by an individual in a representative or fiduciary capacity, the acknowledgment or proof of that individual's signature may:
 - (1) State that the individual signed the instrument in a representative or fiduciary
 - State that the individual who signed the instrument in a representative or (2) fiduciary capacity had due authority to do so.
 - Identify the represented person or the fiduciary capacity. (3)
- (c) This section relates only to the form of proof or acknowledgment. The capacity and authority of the individual who signs an instrument presented for registration are governed by other provisions of law.
- (d) This section applies to proofs and acknowledgments made before, on, or after December 1, 2005. (2005-391, s. 9; 2006-59, s. 27.)

§ 47-38. Acknowledgment by grantor.

When properly completed, a certificate in substantially the following form may be used and shall be sufficient under the law of this State to satisfy the requirements for a notarial certificate for one or more individuals, acting in his, her, or their own right or, whether or not so stated in the notarial certificate, in a representative or fiduciary capacity, including one or more individuals acting on behalf of an unincorporated association, as an officer or director of a corporation, as a partner of a general or limited partnership, as a manager or member of a limited liability company, as the trustee of a trust, as the personal representative of a decedent's estate, as an agent or attorney in fact for another, as the guardian of a minor or an incompetent, or as a public official. The authorization of the form in this section does not preclude the use of other forms. This section applies to notarial certificates made before, on, and after December 1, 2005. North Carolina, County. I (here give the name of the official and his official title), do hereby certify that (here give the name of the individual whose acknowledgment is being taken) personally appeared before me this day and acknowledged the due execution of the foregoing instrument. Witness my hand and (where an official seal is required by law) official seal this the _____ day of ____ (year). (Official seal.)

(Signature of officer.)

(Title)

(Rev., s. 1002; C.S., s. 3323; 1945, c. 73, s. 13; 1977, c. 375, s. 12; 2006-59, s. 28.)

§ 47-39. Repealed by Session Laws 1977, c. 375, s. 16, effective January 1, 1978.

§ 47-40. Husband's acknowledgment and wife's acknowledgment before the same officer.

Where the instrument is acknowledged by both husband and wife or by other grantor before the same officer the form of acknowledgment shall be in substance as follows:

I (here give name of official and his official title), do hereby certify that (here give names of the grantors whose acknowledgment is being taken) personally appeared before me this day and acknowledged the due execution of the foregoing (or annexed) instrument.

(1899, c. 235, s. 8; 1901, c. 299; Rev., s. 1004; C.S., s. 3325; 1945, c. 73, s. 15.)

§ 47-41: Repealed by Session Laws 1991, c. 647, s. 3.

§ 47-41.01. Corporate conveyances.

- (a) The following forms of probate for deeds and other conveyances executed by a corporation shall be deemed sufficient, but shall not exclude other forms of probate which would be deemed sufficient in law.
- (b) If the deed or other instrument is executed by an official of the corporation, signing the name of the corporation by him in his official capacity, or any other agent authorized by resolution pursuant to G.S. 47-18.3(e), is sealed with its common or corporate seal, and is attested by another person who is an attesting official of the corporation, the following form of acknowledgment is sufficient:

(State and county, or other description of place where				
acknowledgment is taken) I,				
,	,			
(Name of officer taking	(Official title of officer			
acknowledgment) taking acknowledgment)				
certify that				
(Name of attesting official	1)			
me this day and acknowledged that he (or	she) is			
	(Title of attesting official)			
of, a corporatio	n, and that by authority duly			
(Name of corporation)				
given and as the act of the corporation,	, the foregoing instrument was signed in its name by			
its,				
(Title of official) sealed with its corporate seal, a	and attested by himself (or herself) as its			
(Title of attesting official)	16			
Witness my hand and official seal, this the	e uay 01			

(Month)	
(Year)	_
	(Signature of officer taking acknowledgment)
(Official seal,	if officer taking
acknowledgme	
My commission	on expires
	(Date of expiration of commission as
	notary public)
(c) If the	he deed or other instrument is executed by an official of the corporation, signing the
name of the o	corporation in his official capacity, or any other agent authorized by resolutio
pursuant to G.	S. 47-18.3(e) the following form of acknowledgment is sufficient:
	county, or other
-	n of place where
	Igment is taken)
I,	
,	officer taking (Official title of officer
acknowledg	
certify that	<u>*</u>
	(Name of official)
me this day an	ad acknowledged that he (or she) is
	(Title of official)
of	, a corporation, and that he/she, as
/TC: 1	, being authorized to do so, executed the
*	of official)
	behalf of the corporation.
witness my na	and and official seal, this the day of
(Month)	_,
	_
(Year)	
	(Signature of officer taking acknowledgment)
	if officer taking
acknowledgme	
My commission	
	(Date of expiration of commission as
	notary public)
	r purposes of this section:
(1)	
	may be omitted when the name of the corporation ends with the wor
	"Corporation" or "Incorporated."

The words "My commission expires" and the date of expiration of the notary public's commission may be omitted except when a notary public is the officer taking the acknowledgment. The fact that these words and this date may be

(2)

- located in a position on the form different from the position indicated in this subsection does not by itself invalidate the form.
- (3) The phrase "and official seal" and the seal itself may be omitted when the officer taking the acknowledgment has no seal or when such officer is the clerk, assistant clerk, or deputy clerk of the superior court of the county in which the deed or other instrument acknowledged is to be registered.
- (4) The official of the corporation is the corporation's chairman, president, chief executive officer, a vice-president or an assistant vice-president, treasurer, or chief financial officer, or any other agent authorized by resolution pursuant to G.S. 47-18.3(e).
- (5) The attesting official of the corporation is the corporation's secretary or assistant secretary, trust officer, assistant trust officer, associate trust officer, or in the case of a bank, its secretary, assistant secretary, cashier or assistant cashier.
- (6) The phrase "sealed with its corporate seal" may be omitted if the seal of the corporation has not been affixed to the instrument being acknowledged.
- (e) The forms of probate set forth in this section may be modified and adopted for use in the probate of deeds and other conveyances and instruments executed by entities other than corporations, including general and limited partnerships, limited liability companies, trusts, and unincorporated associations. This subsection applies to notarial certificates and forms of probate made before, on, or after December 1, 2005. (1991, c. 647, s. 4; 1995 (Reg. Sess., 1996), c. 742, s. 18; 1999-221, s. 1; 2006-59, s. 29.)

§ 47-41.02. Other forms of probate for corporate conveyances.

- (a) The following forms of probate for deeds and other conveyances executed by a corporation shall also be deemed sufficient but shall not exclude other forms of probate which would be deemed sufficient in law.
- (b) If the instrument is executed by the president or presiding member or trustee and two other members of the corporation, and sealed with the common seal, the following form shall be sufficient:

North Carolin	a,	Co	ounty.		
This	day of	A.D	, personally o	ame before me (h	nere give the name
and official t	itle of the offic	er who signs	this certificate)	A.B. (here give	the name of the
subscribing w	itness), who, bei	ng by me duly	y sworn, says that	t he knows the co	ommon seal of the
(here give the	name of the corp	oration), and	is also acquainted	with C.D., who i	is the president (or
presiding men	nber or trustee), a	and also with E	E.F. and G.H., two	other members o	f said corporation;
and that he, th	e said A.B., saw	the said presid	lent (or presiding	member or trustee	e) and the two said
other member	rs sign the said	instrument, ar	nd saw the said 1	oresident (or pres	siding member or
trustee) affix	the said common	n seal of said of	corporation theret	o, and that he, the	e said subscribing
witness, signe	d his name as su	ch subscribing	g witness thereto:	in their presence.	Witness my hand
and (when an	official seal is re	quired by law	official seal, this	s day of	(year).
(Official seal.)			•	•
			(Signature	e of officer.)	

(c) If the deed or other instrument is executed by the president, presiding member or trustee of the corporation, and sealed with its common seal, and attested by its secretary or assistant secretary, either of the following forms of proof and certificate thereof shall be deemed sufficient:

North Carolina, _		County.	
This	day of	, A.D	, personally came before me (here
give name and off	icial title of the officer v	who signs the c	ertificate) A.B. (here give the name of the
~ .	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		y me duly sworn, says that he knows the
common seal of (here give the name of the	ne corporation), and is acquainted with C.D., who is the
president of said of	corporation, and that he,	the said A.B.,	is the secretary (or assistant secretary) of
-	<u>-</u>	_	e foregoing (or annexed) instrument, and
	-		said instrument by said president (or that
		•	esaid, affixed said seal to said instrument),
			of the execution of said instrument in the
			ss my hand and (when an official seal is
		day	of(year).
(Official seal.)			
		<u></u>	6, 60
N. d. C. P.			gnature of officer.)
North Carolina,	6 1 1	County.	1.6
			,, before me personally
			or assistant secretary, as the case may be),
			ne duly sworn, says that is the
			ne secretary (or assistant secretary) of
	<u> </u>		xecuted the foregoing instrument; that he eal affixed to the foregoing instrument is
	1		s subscribed thereto by the said president
		•	dent) and secretary (or assistant secretary)
	•	` •	was affixed, all by order of the board of
			nt is the act and deed of said corporation.
	-		by law) official seal, this the
day of	*	car is required	by law) official seal, this the
(Official seal.)			
(Official Scall)			
		(Sig	gnature of officer.)
(d) If the	deed or other instrur	` `	ited by the signature of the president,
' '			oration, and sealed with its common seal
	_	-	following form of proof and certificate
thereof shall be de	•	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
		ersonally cam	e before me (here give name and official
			being by me duly sworn, says that he is
	_		of the Company, and that the seal
			ing is the corporate seal of said company,
			pehalf of said corporation by its authority
duly given. And	the said A.B. acknowle	edged the said	I writing to be the act and deed of said
corporation.			
(Official seal.)			
		(Sig	gnature of officer.)

- (e) All corporate conveyances probated and recorded prior to February 14, 1939, wherein the same was attested by the assistant secretary, instead of the secretary, and otherwise regular, are hereby validated as if attested by the secretary of the corporation.
- (f) The following forms of probate for contracts in writing for the purchase of personal property by corporations providing for a lien on the property or the retention of a title thereto by the vendor as security for the purchase price or any part thereof, or chattel mortgages, chattel deeds of trust, and conditional sales of personal property executed by a corporation shall be deemed sufficient but shall not exclude other forms of probate which would be deemed sufficient in law:

(Signature of officer.)

- (g) All deeds and other conveyances executed on or before April 12, 1974, by the president, any vice-president, assistant vice-president, manager, comptroller, treasurer, assistant treasurer, trust officer or assistant trust officer, or chairman or vice-chairman of a corporation are hereby validated to the extent that such deeds or other conveyances were otherwise properly executed, probated, and recorded.
- (h) The forms of probate set forth in this section may be modified and adopted for use in the probate of deeds and other conveyances and instruments executed by entities other than corporations, including general and limited partnership, limited liability companies, trusts, and unincorporated associations. This subsection applies to notarial certificates and forms of probate made before, on, or after December 1, 2005. (1991, c. 647, s. 5; 1991 (Reg. Sess., 1992), c. 1030, s. 14; 1999-456, s. 59; 2006-59, s. 30.)

§ 47-41.1. Corporate seal.

All documents, including but not limited to deeds, deeds of trust, and mortgages, required or permitted by law to be executed by corporations, shall be legally valid and binding when a legible corporate stamp which is a facsimile of its seal is used in lieu of an imprinted or embossed corporate seal. (1971, c. 340, s. 1.)

§ 47-41.2. Technical defects.

- (a) Technical defects, including technical defects under G.S. 10B-68, and errors or omissions in a form of probate or other notarial certificate, shall not affect the sufficiency, validity, or enforceability of the form of probate or the notarial certificate or the related instrument or document. A register of deeds may not refuse to accept an instrument or document for registration because of technical defects, errors, or omissions in a form of probate or other notarial certificate.
- (b) This section does not apply to the requirements for registration contained in G.S. 47-14(a) and a register of deeds shall not accept for registration an instrument that does not comply with the requirements of G.S. 47-14(a). (2006-59, s. 31; 2006-199, s. 3; 2013-204, s. 1.17.)

§ 47-42. Attestation of bank conveyances by secretary or cashier.

- (a) Repealed by Session Laws 2002-26, s. 1.
- (b) All deeds and conveyances executed prior to February 14, 1939, by banking corporations, where the cashier of said banking corporation has attested said instruments, which deeds and conveyances are otherwise regular, are hereby validated.

•	by a banking corporation on or after October 1, by validated. (1939, c. 20, s. 21/2; 1957, c. 783, s.
When an instrument purports to be signed be execution of a power of attorney, the following shall not exclude other forms which would be described North Carolina, County. I (here give name of the official and his off of attorney-in-fact), attorney-in-fact for (here give through attorney-in-fact), personally appeared be says that he executed the foregoing and annexed of parties who executed the instrument through and acknowledge said instrument is contained in recorded in the office of (here insert name of officiand the county and state of recordation), on the	ent of instrument executed by attorney-in-fact. by parties acting through another by virtue of the form of certificate shall be deemed sufficient, but eemed sufficient in law: icial title), do hereby certify that (here give name even names of parties who executed the instrument before me this day, and being by me duly sworn, d instrument for and in behalf of (here give names attorney-in-fact), and that his authority to execute an instrument duly executed, acknowledged, and cial in whose office power of attorney is recorded, a (day of month, month, and year of recordation), by virtue of the authority given by said instrument
	here give name of attorney-in-fact) acknowledged
the due execution of the foregoing and annexed	instrument for the purposes therein expressed for
	of parties who executed the instrument through
attorney-in-fact). WITNESS my hand and official seal, this (Official seal.)	day of, (year)
	Signature of Officer
(1941, c. 238.)	
attorneys-in-fact. When an instrument purports to be execu of a power of attorney, it shall be sufficient either in the name of the principal by the attorney.	ted by parties acting through another by virtue if the attorney or agent signs such instrument orney or agent or signs as attorney or agent for ts to be under seal, the seal of the agent shall . 2.3.)
47-12, the certificate required by G.S. 47-13.1 s STATE OF	ved by a subscribing witness as provided by G.S. hall be in substantially the following form:
(Name of state)	COLDIEN
I	COLINITY
ı,, a _	
(Name of officer taking proof) of COUNTY.	

	personally appeared	d before me this da	ıy,
(Name of subscribing witness)			
and being duly sworn, stated that in his present			
	*	ame of maker)	
(signed the foregoing instrument) (acknowled (Strike out the words not applicable.)			
WITNESS my hand and official seal, this t	he day of	:	
		(Month)	
(Year)			
_	(Signature of office	er taking proof)	
My commission expires	(Official title of of	ficer taking proof)
	of expiration of office	er's commission)	
Provided, however, that when instruments	-		tion of the
instrument by certificate of a judicial officer,			
examination of the subscribing witness, the d			
officer taking the proof, such proof of execution			
for registration prior to March 15, 1961. (1951	, c. 379, s. 3; 1953, c.	1078, s. 3; 1955,	c. 1345, s.
6; 1961, c. 237; 1999-456, s. 59.)			
When the execution of an instrument is provided by G.S. 47-12.1 or as provided by G shall be in substantially the following form: STATE OF	s.S. 47-13, the certification		
STATE OF(Name of state)		-	
	COUNTY		
I,, a			
I,, a (Name of officer taking proof) of COUNTY,		, certify th	
	(Name of state	·)	
	personally appeared	l before me this da	ıy,
(Name of person familiar with			
maker's handwriting)			
and being duly sworn, stated that he knows the	handwriting of		
		(Name of make	
and that the signature to the foregoing instrume	ent is the signature of	(Nome of m	alram)
WITNESS my hand and official seal, this t	he day of	(Name of m	akei)
WITTNESS my name and official scal, tills to	iic uay 01	(Month)	(Year)
_	(Signature of officer	taking proof)	

	(Ot	fficial title of	officer taking proc	of)
My commission expires				
(Da) (1951, c. 379, s. 3; 1999-456, s. 59.)	ate of exp	iration of offi	cer's commission)	
§ 47-43.4. Officer's certificate upon pro- witness.	of of inst	rument by pr	oof of signature o	f subscribing
When the execution of an instrument	is prove	d by proof of	the signature of	a subscribing
witness as provided by G.S. 47-12.1, t	-	• •	_	-
substantially the following form:			0,000.00	2 0110111 0 0 111
STATE OF				
(Name of state)				
(0.11111 21 21111)		COUNTY		
I.	a			
I,, (Name of officer taking proof) of COUNTY,		(Official title	of officer taking	proof)
orcoontr,			of state)	ly that
	nersor	`	before me this da	v and
(Name of person familiar with	persor	iany appeared	before the this da	y, and
handwriting of subscribing witness)				
being duly sworn, stated that he knows the	handwrii	ing of		
		(N	Jame of subscribing	ag witness)
and that the signature of		as a sub	scribing witness to	o the
(Name of subs	scribing w	itness)		
foregoing instrument is the signature of	_			
<i>E E E E</i>		(Name of s	ubscribing witness	s)
WITNESS my hand and official seal, t	his the		_	
·		·	(Month)	
(Si	gnature o	f officer takin	g proof)	
(0:	fficial title	e of officer tal	cing proof)	
My commission expires	inoidi titi		ing proor)	
	ate of exp	iration of offi	cer's commission)	
(1951, c. 379, s. 3; 1999-456, s. 59.)	г			
§ 47-44. Clerk's certificate upon probat	e by just	ice of peace o	r magistrate.	
When the proof or acknowledgment o				f the peace of
some other state or territory of the United				
county different from that in which the inst				
as to his official position and signature sh	all be sub	stantially as fo	ollows:	
North Carolina County.		-		
I, A.B. (here give name and official tit	le of a cle	rk of a court o	of record), do here	by certify that
C.D. (here give the name of the justice of t	he peace o	or magistrate t	aking the proof, et	c.), was at the

in and for the county of and State (or territory) of,
and that his signature thereto is in his own proper handwriting.
In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and official seal, this day of, A.D
(Official seal.)
(Signature of officer.) (1899, c. 235, s. 8; Rev., s. 1006; C.S., s. 3327; 1971, c. 1185, s. 15.)
§ 47-45. Clerk's certificate upon probate by nonresident official without seal. When the proof or acknowledgment of any instrument is had before any official of some other state, territory or country and such official has no official seal, then the certificate of such official shall be accompanied by the certificate of a clerk of a court of record of the state, territory or country in which the official taking the proof or acknowledgment resides, of the official position and signature of such official; such certificate of the clerk shall be under his hand and official seal and shall be in substance as follows: County. I, A.B. (here give name and official title of the clerk of a court of record as provided herein), do hereby certify that C.D. (here give name of the official taking the proof, etc.) was at the time of signing the foregoing (or annexed) certificate (here give the official title of the officer taking proof, etc.) in and for the county of and state of (or other political division of the state, territory or country, as the case may be), and that his signature thereto is in his own proper handwriting.
In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and official seal, thisday of, A.D
In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and official seal, thisday of, A.D
In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and official seal, thisday of, A.D (Official seal.)
In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and official seal, thisday of, A.D (Official seal.) (Signature of Clerk.)

(grantor)(mortgagor), (trustee)(leave blank if mortgage), and (beneficiary)(mortgagee), and recorded in County at
(book and page) was satisfied on (date of satisfaction).
(Signature of trustee or mortgagee) (Acknowledgment before officer authorized to take acknowledgments) My commission expires (Date of expiration of official's commission). (1987, c. 405, s. 2; c. 662, s. 4; 1989, c. 434, s. 2; 2005-123, s. 5; 2006-264, s. 82(a).)
§ 47-46.2. Certificate of satisfaction of deed of trust, mortgage, or other instrument. No particular phrasing is required for a certification of satisfaction pursuant to G.S. 45-37(a)(6) as it was in effect prior to October 1, 2005, or for a satisfaction of a security instrument under G.S. 45-36.10. The following form, when properly completed, is sufficient to satisfy the requirements (i) for a certificate of satisfaction under G.S. 45-37(a)(6) as it was in effect prior to October 1, 2005, and (ii) for a satisfaction of a security instrument under G.S. 45-36.10 when signed and acknowledged by the secured creditor:
CERTIFICATE OF SATISFACTION North Carolina,County. I,(name of owner of the note or other indebtedness secured by the deed of trust or mortgage), certify that I am the owner of the indebtedness secured by the hereafter described deed of trust or mortgage and that the debt or other obligation in the amount of
[Acknowledgment before officer authorized to take acknowledgments]. (1995, c. 292, s. 3: 2005-123, s. 5; 2006-226, s. 27(a); 2006-264, s. 82(a).)
§ 47-46.3. Affidavit of lost note. No particular phrasing is required for an affidavit of lost note pursuant to G.S. 45-36(a)(6) as it was in effect prior to October 1, 2005. The following form, when properly completed, is sufficient to satisfy the requirements for an affidavit of lost note under G.S. 45-37(a)(6) as it was in effect prior to October 1, 2005.
AFFIDAVIT OF LOST NOTE [Name of affiant] personally appeared before me in County, State of, and having been duly sworn (or affirmed) made the following affidavit: 1. The affiant is the owner of the note or other indebtedness secured by the deed of trust, mortgage, or other instrument executed by (grantor, mortgagor), (trustee), and (beneficiary.

	mortgagee), and recorded in County at (book and
	page); and
2.	The note or other indebtedness has been lost and after the exercise of due
	diligence cannot be located.
3.	The affiant certifies that all indebtedness secured by the deed of trust, mortgage,
	or other instrument was satisfied on, (date of
	satisfaction), and the affiant is responsible for cancellation of the same.
	(Signature of affiant)
Sworn to (or a	ffirmed) and subscribed before me this day of
Signature and	I seal of notary public or other official authorized to administer oaths]. (1995, c. 292,
	g Socs 1006) a 604 a 2: a 742 a 10: 1000 456 a 50: 2005 122 a 6)